

Your Presenter

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Topics

- Determining Affordability
- Applying for Financial Aid
- · Financial Aid Programs
- Scholarships
- The FAFSA is filed what's next?
- · Final Thoughts & Wrap Up



Financial Aid 101

Determining Affordability

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Higher Education Choices

There are many different types of higher education opportunities to choose from including:

- · Colleges and Universities
- Community Colleges
- Hospital Schools of Nursing
- Trade and Technical Schools



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EducationPlanner.org

- Career Exploration
- · Expected salaries by location
- Colleges & academic majors
- · Self assessments
- Student and Parent Guidance



Factors in Choosing a School

- Location
- Size
- Job Placement
- Graduation Rate
- Student Life
- Financial Fit Major/academic
- program
- Safety

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Acceptance of transfer credits/AP classes



Cost of Attendance

Direct Costs – What you are billed for: • Tuition • Fees • Residence hall • Meal plan

Other expenses to consider: • Books and Supplies Living Expenses Transportation







Provides an estimate of how much FREE Money in the form of grants and scholarships the student may be eligible for at the school based on similar student information in the previous year.

- All schools are required to have a net price calculator on their website
- Available on collegecost.ed.gov





Federal Student Aid Estimator



The Federal Student Aid Estimator, is a free tool that helps students quickly calculate the amount of federal financial aid they may be eligible to receive.

studentaid.gov/aid-estimator

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College Scorecard

1 Results Octob (1001) C Sons
Contac SC Coastal
Carolina University
O A La MA
Graduation Rate ®
48%
Average Arrest Cost O
\$14k
Madan Larings @ \$44k
Jane Mara Datality

Highlights:

cost

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graduation rate loan debt of student borrowers at the institution and by field of study within each school

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- federal loan repayment rates post college earnings
- for graduates

Collegescorecard.ed.gov

MySmartBorrowing.org

- An interactive, online tool created by PHEAA that helps students and families:
 - » Estimate career salaries & college tuition
 - » View the impact of savings on overall cost
 - Calculate loan repayment
 - » Avoid over borrowing



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The Pennsylvania Transfer and Articulation Center (PA TRAC) enables students to easily identify courses and degrees that transfer to the participating colleges and universities.





What Is Financial Aid?

Financial aid consists of funds provided to students and families to **help** pay for postsecondary educational expenses.





Self-Help

Work-Study

Savings

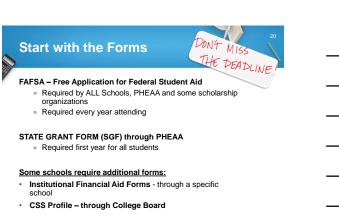
Gift Aid Grants/Scholarships FREE Money

Loans Federal Student Loans, Parent Loans, Private Loans





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KNOW WHAT FORMS EACH SCHOOL REQUIRES

CSSProfile.CollegeBoard.org

- Required at Some Institutions to Award Need Based & . Institutional Aid
- · Used in Addition to the FAFSA, not a Replacement
- CSS Profile Costs \$25.00 + \$16.00 for Additional Schools

Domestic undergraduate students may submit CSS Profile for free if:







gross income is \$100,000 or less under the age of 24

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Completing the FAFSA

- Available October 1st of Student's Senior Year -• October 1, 2022
- Don't have to have applied or be • admitted to list the school on the FAFSA
- · List up to 10 schools
- · Can go back and add schools
- 2023-24 FAFSA will use 2021 • income and tax information
- Use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool (DRT)



FAFSA – 7 Sections 1. Student Demographics 2. School Selection 3. Dependency Status 4. Parent Demographics

- 5. Financial Information
- 6. Sign and Submit
- 7. Confirmation

Federal Student Aid FAFSA.gov	Q. Santh
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Signature Status	
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Create Your FSA ID Accounts

- The student applying for aid and one parent providing information on the FAFSA need to create an FSA ID (username and password) at <u>studentaid.gov/fsa-id</u>.
- Create prior to completing the FAFSA.
- Legal signature for student and parent.
- If the parent created an FSA ID for themselves or another child they can use the same FSA ID

Social Security Number	
Username	
Email Address	
Password	
Mobile Phone	
Security Questions	
Enable Two-Step Verification	

When Is A Student Considered "Independent"?



- Born before Jan 1, 2000
- Married
- Veteran (includes active duty personnel)
- · Working on graduate level degree
- · Emancipated minor or in legal guardianship
- Orphan, in foster care or ward of the court at anytime when student was age 13 or older
- Have legal dependents other than spouse
- · Student deemed homeless by proper authority

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For Dependent Students - Who / Reports Info on the 2023-24 FAFSA?

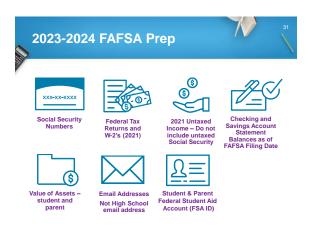
YES

- · Married parents living together
- Biological parents not married and living together
- Divorced or separated parents:
 The parent the student lived with
- the most over the past 12 months – If equal, then the parent who
- provided more than 50% of student's support
- Stepparent If part of the student's household
- · Adoptive parents

NO

- Foster Parents
- Legal GuardiansNo Grandparents
- Anyone else the student is living with





What is considered an asset?



✓Mutual funds

Report the current value at time of filing the FAFSA:

- √Cash ✓ Stocks
- ✓Checking ✓Bonds
- √529 Plans for all children
- ✓ Certificates of deposit (CD) ✓ Net value of real estate ✓ Savings
- √Investments √Bitcoin
- · Farm Value unless primary place of residence
- Business Value Unless family owned and employs 100 employees or less

Not reported on FAFSA as an asset:

- Value of primary home »
- Value of qualified retirement accounts
- Value of life insurance policies »
- » Value of personal property

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Special Circumstances

If your family income changes after the FAFSA has been filed - contact the Financial Aid Office

- » Divorced or separated parents
- » Recent death or disability
- » Unemployment
- » Reduced income
- » Retirement
- » High Medical expenses not covered by insurance

Only a school can change a FAFSA related to special circumstances

- Decisions are final and cannot be appealed to U.S. Department of Education
 - PA State Grant unusual circumstance consideration is separate » Contact PHEAA and complete appropriate forms PHEAA.org/forms





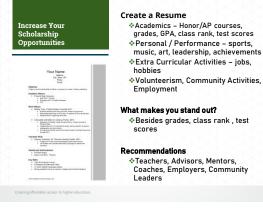
- Postsecondary Schools
- Searching for Scholarships · Local and Regional
 - National



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Scholarships are NOT awarded just on grades

- Athletics / Esports
- Music chorus, band
- Community and Volunteer Service Leadership qualities
- Ethnicity
- Special Interests -hobbies, club membership (Elks, Moose), church
- Employers / Parent Employers
- Religion
- Talent / Creativity
- Military



Begin Searching Early

Fastweb.com Collegeboard.org Scholarshipamerica.org GoingMerry.com

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Scholarship Search Tips

- Begin Searching Early you don't have to be a senior to search for scholarships
- ✓ Don't ignore scholarships with smaller award amounts
- ✓ Write an essay that makes a strong impression
- ✓ Search for scholarships every year
- ✓ Watch for Scholarship Scams

Don't Miss Deadlines

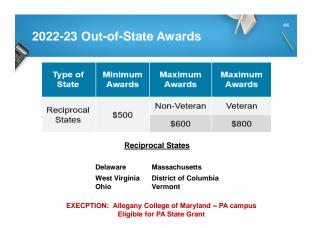






Pennsylvania State Grant • Based on Financial Need • Must be enrolled in a program that is at least 2 years in length • Enrolled at a PHEAA approved school • Award amount determined from information on the FAFSA and in part by the cost of the school 42 42

PHEAA Allowable Costs	Maximum Award	Minimum Award
\$0 - \$12,000	\$3,059	\$500
\$12,001 - \$19,000	\$4,894	\$500
\$19,001 - \$29,000	\$5,261	\$500
\$29,001 - \$32,000	\$5,750	\$500



Other PA State Programs



- State Work-Study
- · Blind or Deaf Beneficiary Grant
- Chafee Education and Training Grant co-administered with the PA Department of Human Services
- Fostering Independence Tuition Education Waiver
- Educational Assistance Grant (EAP) National Guard
- Pennsylvania National Guard Military Family Education Program (MFEP)
- Postsecondary Educational Gratuity Program (PEGP)
- Ready to Succeed Scholarship (RTSS)
- Partnerships for Access to Higher Education (PATH)
- Pennsylvania Targeted Industry Program (PA TIP)

For details, visit www.pheaa.org and PAGE 21 Student Aid Guide

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Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

- State agency that provides a variety of services for individuals with:
 - » Physical disabilities
 - » Mental/nervous/emotional disorders
 - » Drug and alcohol rehabilitation
 - » Learning disabilities
- · Diagnostic testing
- · Financial support for higher education
- · Must complete the FAFSA
- Contact the OVR Office in Johnstown

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Federal Grants

Federal Pell Grant

- $^{\scriptscriptstyle >}$ Based on financial need; eligibility based on information on the FAFSA
- » 2022-23 max award \$6,895
- » Pell Grant eligibility is listed on the FAFSA Confirmation page
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
 - » Based on financial need
 - » Must be Pell Grant eligible
 - » Max award \$4,000

Federal Work Study



- Based on financial need
 Must work to receive a
- paycheck > Work Study award is not deducted from the student's bill
- Answer "Yes" to question on the FAFSA
- Earnings do not count as student income on FAFSA

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Federal Direct Student Loans

- Available to ALL students (US citizens and eligible non-citizens) regardless of income
- In the student's name, no credit check or co-signer required
- Borrowing from the federal government
- 2 types Subsidized and Unsubsidized
- <u>Fixed</u> interest rate of 4.99% (changes every July 1st) and 1.057% origination fee (processing fee)
- No payments required while attending school & during 6 month grace period
- Flexible Repayment plans



Student Loan Borrowing Limits

Dependent Students (excluding students whose parents cannot borrow PLUS)	Base Stafford Loan Amount Subsidized/Unsubsidized	Additional Unsubsidized Stafford Loan Amount
Freshmen	\$3,500	\$2,000
Sophomores	\$4,500	\$2,000
Juniors, Seniors	\$5,500	\$2,000

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Federal Direct Parent (PLUS) Loan

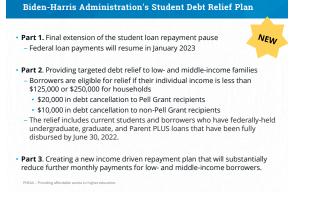
- · Parent is the borrower and the loan remains in parent's name
- Borrowing from the federal government
- Credit check is required Can have a co-signer
- Interest/Fees: Fixed 7.54% interest rate and 4.228%
- origination fee (processing fee)
- Cost minus financial aid received (maximum amount you can borrow)
- Repayment begins 60 days after disbursement
 - Parent can choose to defer payments while student is enrolled

Apply at www.studentaid.gov

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Additional Unsubsidized Loan

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Additional unsubsidized loan amount if Parent is denied a PLUS loan or if the student is independent	Year in College	Total Guaranteed and Awarded Amount for Academic Year	Additional Unsubsidized Loan	Total Academic Year Limit
	1 st Year	\$5,500	\$4,000 ¹	\$9,500
	2 nd Year	\$6,500	\$4,000 ¹	\$10,500
	3rd Year	\$7,500	\$5,000 ¹	\$12,500
independent	4th Year	\$7,500	\$5,0001	\$12,500



Private/Alternative Loans

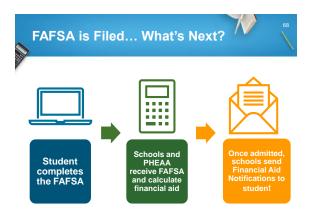
From private lenders or financial institutions

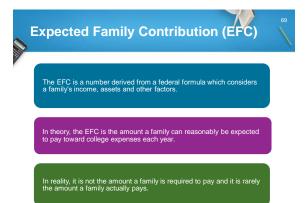
- » In student's name/co-signers usually required or Parent Private Loan
- » Can borrow up to the Cost of Attendance
- » Based on credit scores and debt-to-income
- » Repayment may be deferred until education completed
- » Terms vary by lender compare before making choices

READ THE FINE PRINT









How is the EFC Calculated?

- Primarily income-driven
- Major factors for dependent student:
 - » Parental & student income and assets
 - » Family size and number of family members in college

A student's EFC remains the same no matter which school the student attends.



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Calculating Financial Need

Schools/colleges receive financial aid information from the FAFSA and calculate financial need

- Financial Aid Office (FAO) "awards" the student based on financial need and available funding (varies from school to school)
- Financial aid award notification is sent to student once the student is accepted to the school

 School

 cost
 \$26,000

 EFC
 -\$3,000

 Financial
 \$23,000



Reviewing the Financial Aid Notification

After reviewing your notifications, students should be sure they know and understand the following:



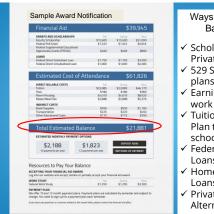
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\$53,000 -\$20,000 = \$33,000 in remaining costs Direct Grants & Costs Scholarships

College B

\$29,000 - \$5,000 = \$24,000 in remaining costs Direct Grants & Costs Scholarships



	Ways to Pay the Balance:
1	Scholarships – Private
1	529 Savings
	plans
1	Earnings from
	work

- ✓ Tuition Payment Plan through the school
- ✓ Federal Parent Loans ✓ Home Equity
- Loans Private/
- Alternative Loans















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QUESTIONS?

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